

Answers & Explanations

<1>

【Q1】 1e 2b 3c

【Q2】 B (The Convention on the Rights of the Child was adopted in 1989)

【Q3】 (4) (Not "profits," the correct answer is "human rights.")

【Q4】 (1) a (2) c (3) d (4) b (5) e

【Q5】 (e.g.) The Convention on the Rights of the Child, also known as the "Constitution of the Child," takes over the idea of giving priority to the "best interests of the child." Currently, the United States is the only country that has not ratified the Convention.

<2>

【Q】 (1) a (2) b (3) c (4) d

<3>

【Q1】 (1) a (2) b (3) c (4) d (5) e (6) f

【Q2】 (2) (「It is not a "violation of school rules", correct answer is a "disciplinary.")

【Q3】 (1) ○ (2) high→low (3) ○ (4) decline→increase (5) ○

(6) ○ (7) ○ (8) ○ (9) insitution care→family care

【Q4】 (e.g.) "Absolute poverty" refers to a state of poverty in which a person does not have the bare necessities of life and is on the brink of life or death. "Relative poverty", on the other hand, is a state of poverty in which a person's income is lower than the average income of the country in which he or she lives, making it difficult to lead a stable life. The latter applies to poverty in the context of children's rights.

<allotment of marks>

Basic 3 points per question (3×30 = 90)

Essay question (<1> **【Q5】** and <3> **【Q4】**) is 5 points per question (5×2 = 10)=100 points

※For essay questions, if the answer is similar to (e.g.), 5 points will be awarded.

3 points if it is close to (e.g.),

no points if the answer is completely irrelevant.